Northern Spirit Executive Minutes February 9, 2022 via Zoom

Present Gord Waldie (Chairperson), Helen Reed (Chairperson-Elect), Donna Kline (Treasurer),

Mary Annan, Marilyn Carroll, Peter Chynoweth, Margaret-Anne Hall, Alistair MacKay,

Leslie Penny.

A quorum was present.

Corresponding Members

There were no corresponding members in attendance.

Regrets There were no regrets.

Staff Present Shannon McCarthy (Executive Minister), Julie Graham (Justice and Communications

Minister), Kathy Jackson (Office Administrator), Jamie Mckay (Executive Assistant &

Recording Secretary).

Call to Order Gord Waldie opened the meeting at 9:30 AM (MDT).

Opening Worship and

Check-in

Margaret-Anne Hall read a reflection.

Agenda Review We reviewed the agenda.

038 – 2021/2022 It was agreed by consensus:

That Northern Spirit Regional Council Executive accepts the agenda, as distributed.

Correspondence

Approval of Minutes We reviewed the minutes from November 17, 2021 and December 8, 2021.

039 - 2021/2022 It was agreed by consensus:

That Northern Spirit Regional Council Executive approves the minutes from

November 17, 2021 and December 8, 2021, as corrected.

We will review the minutes from January 19, 2022 at our next meeting.

FINANCE There was no verbal report. We have not received new information from General

Council for 2022, so there is no update to the financial statements.

Amendments to Financial Policy

We reviewed amendments to The Northern Spirit Regional Council Finance Policy (Appendix A), which include:

- Establishing a legacy fund that recognizes the amounts received from the Student Bursary Fund.
- Undesignated donations will go to Mission and Ministry.
- A strategic five-year plan with a budget timeline.

We thank Donna Kline and Alistair MacKay for their work on this policy.

040 - 2021/2022

It was agreed by consensus:

That Northern Spirit Regional Council Executive approves the amendments to the Northern Spirit Regional Council Financial Policy (Appendix A).

PASTORAL RELATIONS

There were no reports from pastoral relations.

EXECUTIVE MINISTER'S REPORT

Shannon McCarthy reported.

GC44 Commissioners

There is a lot of work for commissioners. They must attend all listening session and deal with all the proposals. To be efficient, we are holding a commissioner training session with all three regional councils.

Incorporated Ministries

Linda Gray is still reviewing past minutes. There was nothing new to review from incorporated ministries.

Anti-racism proposal

Becoming an anti-racist church was named as a top priority of the regional council but we continue to struggle with moving forward with this promise. We had a discussion on the difficulty in moving forward and what the next steps will be.

Some points we identified were:

- We are struggling to find people who are willing to serve.
- We don't know where to start.
- As people who have benefited from the settler system, we may be finding it hard to identify cultural differences.
- This is our work to do, not anyone else's.

We feel strongly that this is important work, and at this time, we are not willing to let it go. Our understanding of what it means to live into our Call to Be the Church does not match what is happening now.

We did not find action to take but will bring this to the next meeting.

Annual Meeting

We are looking forward to the opportunity to gather in-person to celebrate. More discussion is needed to decide on if we will have more than one service, the format, and if it will be livestreamed, etc.

Justice & Communications

We will hear an update from Justice and Communications at a future meeting.

Nominations

There was nothing to report from Nominations. The discussion today will contribute to future conversations.

Next Meeting The Executive agreed to meet on the second Wednesday of each month from 9:30

AM – 12:00 PM via Zoom with the next regular meeting date:

• March 9, 2022

Closing Prayer Gord Waldie led us in a closing prayer.

Gord Waldie, Chairperson

Adjournment Gord Waldie adjourned the meeting at 12:05 PM (MDT).

Shannon McCarthy, Executive Minister

FINANCE POLICY & GUIDELINES

Statement of Intent

To ensure the Council's financial resources are managed effectively and in accordance with the mission, priorities and values of the Northern Spirit Region and The United Church of Canada.

Finance Policy

- 1. The finances of the Council will be managed in an efficient and accurate manner.
 - 1.1 The fiscal year of the Northern Spirit Regional Council shall be January 1 to December 31, inclusive
 - 1.2 The Council's financial records shall be maintained in such a way as to ensure the security of those records and the protection of private information included therein.
 - 1.3 The Council Executive shall ensure that the Council's assets are protected and risks to the organization are managed effectively.
 - 1.4 An auditor will be appointed at each annual Regional Gathering.
 - 1.5 The audited financial statements will be approved by the Council Executive no later than the last Executive meeting prior to the Regional Gathering and will be presented to the Regional Gathering as information.
 - 1.6 The budget for each fiscal year will be approved by the Council Executive no later than the final Executive meeting of the preceding fiscal year.
 - 1.7 The budget will reflect:
 - 1.7.1 The mission and priorities of the Northern Spirit Region as expressed at the annual Regional Gatherings and
 - 1.7.2 The governance duties of the Council as laid out by The United Church of Canada.
 - 1.8 The Executive Minister may approve unbudgeted expenditures up to \$1,000. Unbudgeted expenditures in excess of that amount must be approved by the Council Executive and documented in the minutes.
 - 1.9 The Executive Minister, or a designate approved by the Council Executive, is authorized to sign contracts, licenses and agreements.
 - 1.10 The Bank signing officers are the Executive Minister, the Treasurer, the Financial Administrator and one other individual appointed by the Council Executive.
- 2. The finances are accounted for in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations.

Finance Policy & Guidelines

- 3. There is a sound basis for long-term financial management of the affairs of the Northern Spirit Regional Council.
 - 3.1 The Council shall strive to maintain sufficient operating reserves to provide for significant unanticipated costs, including, but not limited to, natural disasters or other catastrophic events, lawsuits or other legal or regulatory proceedings, and major changes to the governance and/or funding policies of The United Church of Canada.
 - 3.1.1 These reserves are initially set at \$150,000, but shall be reviewed by the Council Executive a minimum of every 5 years to ensure that the level is appropriate to the needs of the Region.
 - 3.1.2 These reserves should not exceed \$200,000 at the end of any fiscal year.
 - 3.2 The Council Executive may, from time to time, establish internally restricted funds out of the operating surplus. In establishing these funds, the Executive shall clearly define:
 - 3.1.3 The purpose and authorized uses of the fund.
 - 3.1.4 The individual or committee responsible for approving the use of the fund.
 - 3.1.5 If and when the fund should be replenished.
 - 3.1.6 How and when the fund should be wound up.
 - 3.3 Reserves and uncommitted cash shall be invested in such a way as to minimize exposure and risk.
 - 3.33.4 Annually the Council Executive will consider its Goals, and review a Five-Year Financial Plan.

4. Treatment of Funds Transferred from former Conference and Presbyteries

- 4.1 The initial undesignated funds received from the former Alberta and Northwest Conference and the former Presbyteries that make up the Northern Spirit shall be placed in a temporary reserve fund, to be used as follows:
 - 4.1.1 Up to \$150,000 will be immediately transferred to operating reserves to bring them to the base level established in paragraph 3.1.1.
 - 4.1.2 The <u>funds remaining at January 1, 2022 will be transferred to the Legacy Fund to</u>
 <u>support the work of the region including Mission and Ministry and Special Projects as</u>
 <u>approved by the Council Executive</u>.
- 4.2 Internally restricted funds received from the former Conference and Presbyteries will be reviewed by the Council Executive, who may choose to maintain the existing restrictions, allocate the funds to any existing internally restricted funds or allocate them to the remaining reserve described in paragraph 3.3.
- 4.3 Externally restricted funds received from the former Conference and Presbyteries or other organizations shall be maintained in separate reserves and used in accordance with the restrictions placed by the contributors of the funds.
- 4.4 Existing loans receivable transferred from the former Alberta and Northwest Conference (excluding those issued under the Ann Mazur fund) will be maintained in the operating fund and repayments will be added to the funds available for current expenditures. Any interest received on these loans will be considered income of the operating fund.

Commented [DK1]: Provide for review of a five-year plan

Commented [DK2]: Establish Legacy Fund

Commented [DK3]: To recognize amounts received from Student Bursary Fund.

Finance Guidelines

1. Audit

- 1.1 The Council Executive shall review the selection of the auditor at least every five years.
- 1.2 Copies of the audited financial statements will be posted to the Council's website and will be provided to members of the Northern Spirit Regional Council on request.
- 1.3 The audited financial statements will be signed by two members of the Council Executive.

2. Banking

- 2.1 Banking services will be monitored by staff and the Treasurer.
- 2.2 If a change in banking service providers is considered desirable, a proposal will be submitted to the Council Executive for approval.

3. Budget

- 3.1 Budgets shall be prepared according to acceptable accounting standards with:
 - 3.1.1 Enough detail to demonstrate accurate projections of revenues and expenses.
 - 3.1.2 Separation of capital and operational items.
 - 3.1.3 Appropriate detail for the annual audit.
 - 3.1.4 Disclosure of planning assumptions.
- 3.2 Budgets shall be based on the priorities identified at the annual Regional Gatherings and on the requirements of The United Church of Canada.
- 3.3 Budgets shall be prepared with conservative estimates i.e. the revenue will be estimated at its minimum level and the expenditures will be estimated at their maximum level.

4. Financial Reporting

4.1 The most recent balance sheet and income statement, including budget to actual comparisons and explanations for significant variances, will be presented to the Council Executive quarterly.

5. Investments

- 5.1 Reserves not expected to be needed for at least one year will be invested in any of the following instruments. The choice will be made by the Financial Administrator in consultation with the Treasurer, based on the best available rates at the time of the investment.
 - 5.1.1 Debentures or securities issued or guaranteed by the Government of Canada or of any province of Canada (e.g. treasury bills or similar instruments).
 - 5.1.2 Debentures or securities issued or guaranteed by a chartered bank or credit union (e.g. guaranteed investment certificates or term deposits).
- 5.2 Uncommitted cash (not expected to be needed for at least 90 days) and reserves expected to be needed in less than one year but more than 90 days may, at the discretion of the Financial Administrator and the Treasurer, be invested in high interest savings accounts or money market funds which are covered by the Canadian Investor Protection Fund.

- 5.3 Northern Spirit Region funds available for investment may be combined with funds from the Living Skies Region or the Prairie to Pine Region for investment under the following conditions:
 - 5.3.1 Combining the funds produces a higher return on investment.
 - 5.3.2 Each region's share of the funds can be readily calculated and tracked.
 - 5.3.3 Each region's share of the funds can be withdrawn without adverse effects for the other regions beyond a potential reduction in future return on investment (i.e. no loss of income earned up to the date of withdrawal).

6. Expenditures

- 6.1 Expenses incurred by the Council may be paid by cheque, direct deposit, pre-authorized withdrawal, electronic funds transfer and corporate credit card.
- 6.2 All payments must be authorized by two signing authorities except the following:
 - 6.2.1 Payments made to vendors by corporate credit card.
 - 6.2.2 Payments made by pre-authorized withdrawal arrangements, including payment of corporate credit card balances, which have been established with the approval of the Council Executive.
- 6.3 A signing authority must not authorize a payment to himself/herself or a member of his/her immediate family.
- 6.4 Expenditures must be approved by the Executive Minister or designated substitute except for the items listed below. Approval may be given in email as long as the email clearly describes the bills being approved.
 - 6.4.1 Costs directly related to the work of authorized groups should normally be approved by either the chair of the group or the staff member assigned to that group. (See paragraph 6.5 for guidelines related to individual expense claims.)
 - 6.4.2 Expenditures specifically approved by the Council Executive and documented in the minutes do not need further approval.
 - 6.4.3 Approved Mission Support Grants (see Funding Guidelines).
 - 6.4.4 Payments to the Executive Minister must be approved by either the Chair of the Executive or the Treasurer.
- 6.5 Claims by individuals for reimbursement of expenditures are subject to the following:
 - 6.5.1 The claim must be approved by an appropriate authority generally either the Chair of the committee (where applicable) or the Executive Minister.
 - 6.5.2 The claim must include a description of the purpose for which the expense was incurred.
 - 6.5.3 All items in excess of \$30 (except mileage and per diem claims) must be supported by a receipt or other documentation. If such documentation is not available, an explanation for its absence must be provided and may be accepted at the discretion of the approver.
 - 6.5.4 The rates for mileage and per diem claims will be set annually by the Council Executive. Where the Executive considers it appropriate, different rates may be used for different purposes.
 - 6.5.5 The Council Executive may, at its discretion, choose to set limits on claims for items such as accommodation, air fare, etc.

Finance Policy & Guidelines

<u>6.5.6</u> The cost of alcoholic beverages will not be reimbursed unless approved in advance for a specific event or purpose.

7. Donations

7.1 Donations will be used for the purpose designated by the donor. If no purpose is designated, they will be used for Mission and Ministry.

Commented [DK4]: Dealing with undesignated donations.

8. Five-Year Financial Plan

- 8.1 The Five-Year Financial Plan's goal is financial stability. For over the next five years, it considers:
 - 8.1.1 whether the purpose of the Council or its priorities will change;
 - 8.1.2 what activities it intends to support and their cost;
 - 8.1.3 what staffing needs will be required to support its activities and their cost;
 - 8.1.4 what overhead expenses will be required;
 - 8.1.5 the revenue sources available and risks and opportunities associated to the sources; and
 - 8.1.6 the communication plan and cost to support the funding and activities.

Commented [DK5]: Components of five-year plan

Regional Council Executive Annual Financial Tasks

- 1. Quarterly review the financial reports prepared by the Financial Administrator.
- 2. March/April approve the audited financial statements for the previous fiscal year.
- 3. May Regional Gathering
 - a. Present the audited financial statements for the previous fiscal year.
 - b. Present the budget for the current fiscal year.
 - c. Propose budget guidelines for the next fiscal year for approval at the meeting.
- 4. Mid-year review investments and investment policy.
- 4.5. Mid-year review a Five-Year Financial Plan
- 5.6. Mid year confirm all regulatory filings are up to date:
 - a. T3010 Charity Information Return
 - b. GST rebate application
 - c. WCB reports (if required)
- 6.7. Fall set the budget for the next fiscal year (see Budget Timeline).
- 7.8. Late fall receive the report of the Mission Support Committee.

Commented [DK6]: Insert five-year plan into the annual calendar of duties

Budget Timeline

March/April

- Proposed budget guidelines and priorities prepared for discussion at the Annual Regional Gathering. Possible information to include
 - o The amount of funding that is likely to be available.
 - o What reserves might be drawn on.
 - o Current year's budget.
 - o Funding requests received by Executive over the past year.
 - o Known major expenditures coming up (if any).

May

- Annual Regional Gathering approves final budget guidelines and priorities for the subsequent fiscal year's budget.
- The approved guidelines should include:
 - o A statement of the areas the Region considers to be priorities for the upcoming year.
 - o Staffing requirements in addition to the positions funded by General Council.
 - o Approval to issue additional assessments if needed.
- Other possibilities:
 - o Maximum spending either overall or in each area.
 - Approval for special projects or committees (either one-time or ongoing). Such approval would include direction as to where the funds are to be obtained (operating surplus, reserve funds, etc.).

September

- All commissions, standing committees and task groups are requested to submit their budget requests for the next fiscal year.
- Mission Support Grant budget is sare determined.
- The Financial Administrator, in consultation with the Treasurer and the Executive Minister, prepares a draft budget for the governance and shared services and the staffing component of mission and ministry

October/November

 The Council Executive (or a task group) reviews the budget requests in light of the available funding and the priorities and guidelines established at the Annual Regional Gathering.

December

- The Council Executive approves the budget for the following fiscal year.

FUNDING GUIDELINES

Mission Support Grants

- The Council Executive shall appoint a standing Mission Support Committee authorized to consider and approve or reject applications for Mission Support Grants.
- 2. The Mission Support Committee shall establish criteria for approving or rejecting applications that reflect the priorities of the Region as expressed at the annual Regional Gatherings.
- The Mission Support Committee shall, after the annual Regional Gathering, issue a call for applications for grants for the subsequent fiscal year.
- 4. The Council Executive shall, as part of the annual budget process, set the amount available for Mission Support Grants for the budget year.
- Prior to the final Council Executive meeting of the current fiscal year, the Mission Support Committee shall meet to review the applications received and determine which should be approved.
- 6. If circumstances warrant, the Mission Support Committee may choose to set aside a portion of the budgeted amount to respond to appeals for funding later in the year.
- 7. The Mission Support Committee shall submit a report to the final Council Executive meeting of the year outlining its decisions.
- 8. The Mission Support Committee shall submit the list of approved grants to the Financial Administrator for disbursal at the beginning of the subsequent fiscal year.

Legacy Fund Grants

- The Council Executive shall appoint a Legacy Support Committee authorized to consider and determine whether to support or reject applications for Legacy Fund Grants.
- The Legacy Support Committee shall consist of members of the Mission Support Committee, a member of the Pastoral Relations Committee, a member of the Lay Leadership Support Committee, a member of the Affirming Task Group and a member of the Youth Council.
- 3. The Legacy Support Committee shall establish criteria for approving or rejecting applications for special projects that support the region including innovative Mission and Ministry projects.
- The Legacy Support Committee shall create an application form for Legacy Fund Grants and include the criteria for approval.
- The Legacy Support Committee shall, after the annual Regional Gathering, issue a call for applications for Legacy grants for the subsequent fiscal year.
- The Legacy Support Committee shall meet from time to time to review any applications received and determine which it supports.
- The Legacy Support Committee shall submit any application it supports to the next Council Executive meeting.
- The Council Executive will consider the supported application and determine whether to approve the grant and, if approved, advise the Financial Administrator to disburse funds.
- Annually, the Legacy Support Committee shall provide a report to the Council Executive setting out all its decisions in the past year.

Commented [DK7]: How to deal with Legacy Grants

Funding Guidelines

Student Bursaries

- The Ministry Personnel Support Committee administers the Student Bursary Fund on behalf of the Chinook Winds and Northern Spirit Councils to assist candidates with educational costs while in school.
- The Ministry Personnel Support Committee shall establish criteria for approving the awarding of bursaries to Candidates who are preparing for Ministry in The United Church of Canada, under the supervision of the Office of Vocation.
- Candidates for the Order of Ministry (Ordained and Diaconal) and Designated Lay Ministry, as well
 as Candidates in the process of Admission to the Order of Ministry in The United Church of Canada
 may apply.
- 4. Annually, applicants shall submit their application form and evidence of meeting the criteria by February 15.
- 5. The Ministry Personnel Support Committee shall meet before March 31 and approve bursaries to those who meet the criteria and advise the Financial Administrator to disburse funds.
- 6. Annually, the Ministry Personnel Support Committee shall provide a report to the Chinook Winds and Northern Spirit Councils setting out its decisions for the past year.

Commented [DK8]: How to deal with Student Bursary Fund

Funding Guidelines

Commissions and Standing Committees

- 1. The Council Executive may, from time to time, establish commissions and standing committees to carry out some aspects of the work of the Regional Council. These include (but are not limited to):
 - 1.1 Pastoral Relations Commission
 - 1.2 Property Commission
 - 1.3 Mission Support Committee
 - 1.4 Regional Gathering Planning Committee
 - 1.5 Legacy Support Committee
 - 1.6 Ministry Personnel Support Committee
 - 1.7 Lay Leadership Support Committee
 - 1.41.8 Community of Faith Support Committee
- 2. Each commission or standing committee shall, by September 30 each year, submit a detailed budget request for the next fiscal year. The budget should, as far as possible, include a description of the specific items for which funding is requested and the estimated cost of each.
- 3. The Council Executive will consider these budget requests in the preparation of the annual budget and will, to the extent possible or practical, honour them. Any adjustments to requested budgets will be made in consultation with the Chair of the commission or committee.
- 4. The committee or commission may reallocate their budget as needed among the categories in the original request. However, expenditures of more than \$500 on items not contemplated in the original request must be approved by either the Executive Minister or the Council Executive.
- 5. The work of these commissions and committees is important and the Council is committed to providing sufficient funds to carry out this work. However, if significant cost overruns (more than 25% of the original budget) are expected, the Chair must advise the Council Executive as soon as possible to enable the Executive to consider the matter.

Task Groups

- The Council Executive may, from time to time, find it necessary to establish task groups for specific, time-limited purposes.
- 2. At the time a task group is formed, the Council Executive will authorize a budget for that committee for each fiscal year during which it is expected to operate.
- 3. The annual budget will include provisions for all existing task groups.
- 4. Funding for new task groups will be considered unbudgeted expenditures in the current fiscal year.

Commented [DK9]: Add committees with duties for funds.

Other funding requests

- 1. The Council Executive may, from time to time, receive requests to provide funds for purposes not contemplated in the annual budget.
- 2. The primary criterion for approving these requests is that expenditure fulfills a need or priority identified by the Region that is not already being adequately met.
- 3. The Executive Minister is authorized to approve such requests up to \$1,000.
- 4. Requests for more than \$1,000 must be approved by the Council Executive.
- 5. If the Executive approves the request, it must also designate the source of the funds:
 - 5.1 Uncommitted funds from the Mission & Ministry portion of the General Council Grant.
 - 5.2 Mission Support Grants (if the event meets the criteria established for those grants).
 - 5.3 Internally restricted reserves (if the event satisfies the criteria established for those reserves).
 - 5.4 Operating reserves.
 - 5.45.5 Legacy Fund.

Commented [DK10]: Add Legacy Fund of possible source of funds.

Funding Guidelines

Events

1. Annual Regional Gathering

- 1.1 Every third year the Regional Gathering will be in-person.
- 1.2 An In-Person Gathering Fund is established.
- 1.11.3 The annual regional gathering will be funded from the Governance & Shared Services portion of the General Council Grant.
- 1.4 The annual budget will include 1/3 of the estimated cost of the in-person gathering. Annually that amount will be transferred to the Fund from the operating surplus.
- 1.21.5 A Regional Gathering Planning Committee shall be established each year to plan the regional gathering in the next fiscal year.
- 1.31.6 The Planning Committee will submit, prior to the final Council Executive meeting of the year, a budget that includes:
 - 1.3.11.6.1 The estimated expenditures, by category, for the next regional gathering.
 - 4.3.21.6.2 Any anticipated recovery of costs (e.g. through fees charged to cover meals, etc.).
 - 1.6.3 The estimated costs to be incurred by both the Planning Committee throughout the next fiscal year (related to both the current regional gathering and the next one).
 - 1.7 The Fund shall be used for expenses of the in-person gathering, such expenses to be approved by the Executive Minister and the Chair of the Planning Committee.
 - 1.41.8 The Fund shall be wound up if in-person gatherings will no longer be held and any funds remaining shall be transferred to operating surplus

2 Other recurring events

- 2.1 The Regional Council may choose to establish other recurring events (whether on an annual basis or on some other schedule) which promote the mission and values of the Region. Alternatively, the Council may choose to support recurring events put on by other entities which the Council feels are consistent with the priorities of the Region.
- 2.2 Funding for these events will come from the Mission & Ministry portion of the General Council Grant.
- 2.3 If the event is established by the Council, a Planning Task Group shall be struck for each occurrence of the event.
- 2.4 The Planning Task Group or other entity responsible for the event will submit, prior to the final Council Executive meeting of the year, a budget that includes:
 - 2.4.1 The estimated revenues and expenditures, by category, for any event planned for the next fiscal year.
 - 2.4.2 Any anticipated funding from other sources.
 - 2.4.3 Where applicable, the estimated costs to be incurred by the Planning Task Group.

Commented [DK11]: Operation of In-Person Gathering Fund.

Funding Guidelines

- 3 One-time or special events
 - 3.1 The Council may be asked, from time to time, to fund one time or special events. On receiving such requests, the Council Executive will:
 - 3.1.1 Consider whether the planned event fulfills one or more of the identified needs or priorities of the Region.
 - 3.1.2 Consider whether those needs or priorities are already being adequately addressed by other work of the Council.
 - 3.1.3 If the Council is being asked to either put on the event directly or provide staff or volunteer assistance to the event, consider whether those resources are available.
 - 3.1.4 Consider whether the Council has sufficient financial resources available to fund the event.
 - 3.2 If the Council Executive feels the event should be funded, a budget will be requested from the event organizer (or planning task group, if applicable) including:
 - 3.2.1 The estimated revenues and expenditures, by category, for the event.
 - 3.2.2 Any anticipated funding from other sources.
 - 3.3 Based on the budget provided, the Council Executive will determine:
 - 3.3.1 How much funding to provide.
 - 3.3.2 Where that funding will come from. There are four potential sources for funding:
 - 3.3.2.1 Uncommitted funds from the Mission & Ministry portion of the General Council Grant.
 - 3.3.2.2 Mission Support Grants (if the event meets the criteria established for those grants).
 - 3.3.2.3 Internally restricted reserves (if the event satisfies the criteria established for those reserves).
 - 3.3.2.4 Operating reserves.
 - 3.3.2.43.3.2.5 Legacy Fund.

Commented [DK12]: Possible source of funding